

CCH® ProSystem fx® Knowledge Coach

Welcome to 2020 Knowledge-Based Audits™ of Governmental Entities for Knowledge Coach

This document provides important information about the 2020 release of Knowledge Based Audits™ of Governmental Entities. Review this information carefully. If you have any questions, additional information is available on CCH [Support Online](#).

New in this Release

Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities

This title can be installed on CCH® ProSystem fx® Engagement v2018 by first installing the CCH ProSystem fx Engagement v2018.2.4 Update for Knowledge Coach. The latest update can be downloaded [here](#). This update allows you to use the 2020 content without installing Engagement v2019 until your firm plans to update.

This title is designed to help the auditor efficiently and effectively perform financial statement audits and, when applicable, audits of internal control over financial reporting of state and local governments, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAS) and generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). Knowledge-Based Audit Methodology is a risk-based methodology that emphasizes using knowledge of the entity to make risk assessments in connection with a financial statement audit. This method allows the auditor to more appropriately focus audit efforts on those areas which, in the auditor's judgment, are the most significant and pose the most risk of material misstatement to the financial statements.

Conducting audits of governmental entities requires the exercise of the auditor's professional judgment. Additionally, the operations of governmental entities are often unique and complex and may require specialized accounting and auditing knowledge. This edition includes specific up-to-date guidance for auditing governmental entities.

This document is published for the purpose of communicating the updates and enhancements included in the current version to users of the toolset. This document is not, and should not be used as, an audit program to update the audit documentation of an engagement started in a previous version of this product.

If you are updating from a previous version of this title, refer to the *Knowledge Coach User Guide*, Chapter 12. The guide is found on the Engagement File Room Help menu.

The 2020 documents include CCH® Accounting Research® material links to specific guidance that provide instant access to detailed analysis related to the steps and processes discussed in the workpapers.

2020 Edition of Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities

This edition features numerous enhancements, including:

- Combining complex and noncomplex forms (KBA-201N, KBA-302N, and KBA-401N), giving the auditor the option to memo or complete the detailed table for each section based on tailoring.

Roll Forward Note: If you used a noncomplex document in your prior engagement, before rolling that file forward, you must add the complex document to your engagement binder to retain the data from the noncomplex document. Then, remove these workpapers from the prior year binder after you have rolled the binder forward.

If your binder has been finalized and you don't want to unfinalize the binder to insert the complex document before rolling forward, you can make a copy of your finalized binder, insert the applicable complex documents, and then roll forward the copied binder to the 2020 title version. After rolling forward, remember to delete the copied prior year binder from your file room. Doing this will retain the data in the 2020 combined versions.

Alternatively, copy and paste the data in the prior year noncomplex document from the prior year binder after you roll forward to the current combined versions. The noncomplex document rolls forward as an obsolete workpaper with no data and must be removed after you roll forward your binder. Refer to your prior year binder for data in the noncomplex document.

For the Update Knowledge Coach Content option, insert the complex version of the workpaper prior to updating; this step retains information from the now obsolete noncomplex version. We recommend publishing the noncomplex versions prior to selecting the Update Knowledge Coach Content option so you have access to the data after updating, as the noncomplex version will be obsolete.

- Streamlining entity information from KBA-302 Understanding the Entity and Its Environment by removing Section I. This information is available in KBA-200 Entity Information and Background.
- Adding flow of columns "Nature of Other Services" and "Firm Personnel Overseeing the Service" from KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy to AID-201 Non Attest Services Independence Checklist.
- Adding the table "Prior Year Substantive Matters and Significant Findings" to KBA-102 Engagement Completion Document. This table is only user entry and is available if you would like to document prior year matters or findings.
- Adding the flow of question "Describe the users or expected users of the financial statements (e.g., city council, school board, state regulatory entity, state auditor)" from KBA-200 Entity Information and Background to KBA-301 Worksheet for Determination of Materiality, Performance Materiality, and Thresholds for Trivial Amounts.
- Adding flow of Component Units from AID-603 Component Identification and Analysis to KBA-301 if the user has noted the Component Unit as being significant in AID-603.
- Adding a new column in KBA-301 in step 4: Determination of the Threshold for Trivial Amounts so you can document the trivial amount. You must manually key in this number based on the calculation, as this new column triggers the flow of the trivial amount to the materiality tables located in other forms.
- Adding a new table to trigger flow of items identified in KBA-400 Scoping and Mapping of Significant Account Balances, Classes of Transactions, and Disclosures. All items identified in table 2 or 3 of KBA-400 flow to this new table, and then you can decide which to flow to KBA-103. This change helps remove duplication in KBA-103.
- Modifying headers and related instructions regarding compensating controls in KBA-401 Understanding Entity-Level Controls. Due to modifications, you can no longer show or hide columns in the detailed table based on internal control tailoring questions from AUD-100. Note that column 7 is reset on roll forward due to the content changes.
- Modifying headers and adding column *If Controls are Not Effectively Designed and Implemented or Are Not Operating Effectively, Describe the Risks of Material Misstatement* in KBA-402 Understanding General Controls for Information Technology in the "less complex" table. This new column contains a dynamic list of risks noted in the engagement which is similar to the functioning of KBA-400 and KBA-40X series forms.
- Adding two new Potential Error Diagnostics in KBA-502 Summary of Risk Assessments that trigger when you:
 - Add a specific risk in the risk pane, but document that both Inherent Risk and Control Risk are low.
 - Select Combined under the Planned Audit Approach column and you haven't noted that they are performing an integrated audit and not testing internal controls overall for a particular audit area in AUD-100.

- Adding a table to KBA-902 Audit Review and Approval Checklist and KBA-905 Review and Approval Checklist: Interim Review of Financial Information to document a concurring partner review, if applicable. A tailoring question has also been added to AUD-100 that has show/hide functionality on this table in both forms.
- Adding a new missing workpaper or unnecessary workpaper diagnostic related to AID-603 based on your response to tailoring question, “Does the entity have multiple components, multiple locations, or segments that are included in the scope of our engagement?”
- Rewording audit area “Journal Entries and Financial Statement Review” to “Journal Entries.” The Financial Statement Review steps are no longer included in AUD-813. These steps are now in the new AUD-909 Audit Program: Financial Statement Review form.
- Adding new steps and tailoring questions to AUD-807 Audit Program: Capital Assets and Depreciations Including Service Concession Arrangements and AUD-810 Audit Program: Long-Term Debt and Debt Service to document new and revised lease guidance under GASB-87.
- Enhancing instructions and procedures throughout the toolset to improve workflow.
- Adding new tips regarding Omnibus Statement on Auditing Standards for the issuance of SAS-135.
- Adding new AIDs, AUDs, and RPTs as follows:
 - AID-820 Lessor Lease Summary Analysis
 - AID-846 Journal Entry Testing Workshop
 - AID-910 Final Account Balance Analysis
 - AUD-909 Audit Program: Financial Statement Review
 - RPT-932 Reports Required Audits of Single Financial Statements and Specific Elements, Accounts, or Items of a Financial Statement—Defined Benefit OPEB Plan

[Click here](#) for the 2020 Audits of Governmental Entities Title Overview for Knowledge Coach Users.

In addition, forms and practice aids throughout have been updated to include new examples and tips, and, where applicable, to take into account new literature, standards, and developments, reflected in the following current audit and accounting guidance:

- AICPA Statement on Auditing Standards (SAS) No. 134, Auditor Reporting and Amendments, Including Amendments Addressing Disclosures in the Audit of Financial Statements
- AICPA Statement on Auditing Standards (SAS) No. 135, Omnibus Statement on Auditing Standards - 2019
- AICPA Statement on Auditing Standards (SAS) No. 137, The Auditor’s Responsibilities Relating to Other Information Included in Annual Reports, which do not provide for early implementation
- AU-C 940, An Audit of Internal Control Over Financial Reporting That Is Integrated With an Audit of Financial Statements
- GASB Statement No. 87, Leases

Note that the 2018 revision of the Yellow Book takes effect for audits of financial statements for periods ending on or after June 30, 2020. As early implementation is not permitted, the 2020 edition of Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities should not be used for audits of financial statements ending before June 30, 2020. Please refer to the 2019 edition of Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities for those audits.

Important:

- Save changes to workpapers before closing the workpaper or the binder to ensure data is correctly updated.

- If Microsoft® Word crashes when using Knowledge Coach, before closing the binder, use the **Save Knowledge Coach Answers** option in the binder view under the Tools menu. This step saves all data within tables.
- You can view other Knowledge Coach Best Practices on our [Web site](#).

System Requirements

This title requires the 2019 Financial Statement Base Title. The 2019 Financial Statement Base title must be installed with one of the following versions of Engagement and Knowledge Coach.

- Engagement and Knowledge Coach v2018 with CCH ProSystem fx Engagement v2018.2.4 Update or later, available [here](#). To identify the version you are running, go to the Help > About window in the application.
- Engagement and Knowledge Coach v2019 or newer.

If you are upgrading from Engagement v7.1 or older, please contact [Technical Support](#).

A minimum of 4GB of RAM is required for optimal performance when opening and navigating Knowledge Coach workpapers.

License Requirements

This title requires the Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities license. Users who do not have a license for this title cannot use Knowledge Coach functionality in workpapers.

For information on updating your licensing, see [How do I add or update CCH ProSystem fx Engagement Licenses?](#) on our Support Web site.

For more information on assigning licenses, see [How do I assign Engagement Licenses?](#) on our Support Web site.

Download Instructions

If you plan to use this title on Engagement and Knowledge Coach v2018, apply the CCH ProSystem fx Engagement v2018.2.4 Update to all computers, including Admin and terminal servers, before installing the title. Review the update's [release notes](#) for more deployment information.

To download this title:

1. Navigate to the [Knowledge Coach Updates](#) section of the Engagement Support Web site.
2. Select the Knowledge Coach Series. The series are arranged by title type, then industry.
3. Click **Download File** next to the title you want to download.

The Knowledge Coach Content Package (KCP) download is a proprietary file that must be installed from within Engagement. Save this KCP file to a location on your local drive, and follow the Installation Instructions below.

Note: On some occasions the content package file will download with the extension changed to ZIP. If this occurs, change the extension of the downloaded file to KCP, using all capital letters.

You must install the 2019 Financial Statement Base title before installing the 2020 Knowledge Based Audits of Governmental Entities.

The Financial Statement Base title is also available on the [Knowledge Coach Update Web site](#).

Installation Instructions

See [How do I add a new CCH® ProSystem fx® Knowledge Coach title to CCH® ProSystem fx® Engagement?](#) for instructions on installing a new Knowledge Coach title.

Using Your Knowledge Coach Content with CCH® Accounting Research Manager®

CCH Accounting Research Manager (ARM) is the most comprehensive, up-to-date, and objective online database of financial reporting literature. It includes all authoritative and proposed accounting, auditing, and SEC literature, plus independent, expert-written interpretive guidance.

Available on ARM, the Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities Guide helps you comply with the most recent professional standards and guidance for the conduct of audits of governmental entities. It integrates practice aids, tools, and other resources with its guidance. This publication supplements and complements the knowledge-based documents that are available in Knowledge Coach.

If you subscribe to an ARM library that includes governmental entities content, you can link directly to source material from Resources within Knowledge Coach documents. These links have been updated to refer to the accounting standards under the FASB Accounting Standards Codifications. Also, if you subscribe to the Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities Guide on ARM, you can take advantage of references to the guide material from within the Knowledge Coach documents.

With Accounting Research Manager, you maximize the efficiency of your research time, while enhancing your results. Learn more about our content, our experts, and how you can request your free trial by visiting the [Accounting Research Manager Web site](#). You can also access the Accounting Research Manager Web site by selecting **Engagement > Binder Window > Shortcuts Bar > Guidance tab**.

Using Your Knowledge Coach Content

To use your Knowledge Coach workpaper templates, do the following:

1. Open a binder in Engagement.
2. Select the workpaper tab into which you would like to insert the workpaper.
3. Select **New Knowledge Coach Workpaper** from the toolbar or File menu.
4. Select the new Knowledge Coach title with the content you would like to use. You can only select titles you have installed. The information displayed changes to reflect the workpaper organization available for the selected title.
5. Select the Knowledge Coach workpapers to insert into your binder, and then click **OK**.
6. In the Selected Workpaper Properties window, add a workpaper index in the Index field and make any Name modifications that are needed. You can also modify the tab location or the roll forward settings for each workpaper.
7. Click **OK**. The integrated Knowledge Coach workpaper is now inserted into your engagement binder.

Note: For more information on how to use Knowledge Coach workpapers in your binder, see the *Knowledge Coach User Guide*.

Additional Information on Knowledge Coach and the KBA Methodology

Knowledge-Based Audit (KBA) Methodology allows the results of one set of procedures to become the input for the next. The key components of the KBA methodology include:

- An overview that guides auditors through the methodology

- Knowledge-based audit documents, integral to risk assessment and audit processes, which contain steps and procedures required by U.S. GAAS and GAGAS
- Customizable audit programs that take auditors through related steps and procedures
- Practice aids to help auditors complete steps or processes outlined in the knowledge-based audit documents and audit programs
- Auditor's reports that provide a variety of sample auditor's opinions on audited financial statements
- Correspondence documents that provide sample letters to be used to comply with U.S. GAAS and GAGAS requirements and in other common situations
- The AICPA's Auditing Standards Board's (ASB) Risk Assessment Standards - The practice aids and tools in the 2020 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities are designed around the AICPA's risk assessment and clarified standards to assist auditors of health care entities by:
 - Facilitating compliance with GAAS and GAGAS
 - Encouraging more effective audits through tailored audit programs and comprehensive practice aids
 - Helping auditors to focus on and respond to identified audit risks
 - Enhancing audit documentation

CCH® ProSystem fx® Knowledge Coach

Knowledge Coach functionality allows auditors to use the Knowledge-Based-Audit methodology more efficiently by eliminating the need for duplicate entry of the same information, tailoring audit documentation to each particular engagement, and documenting the link between risks identified and procedures performed. AUD-100 Tailoring Question is a document in Knowledge Coach that presents engagement-level questions designed to aid in tailoring the engagement documentation to fit each client. Completing the questions helps the auditor avoid duplication and unnecessary workpapers.

Note: Before you begin your audit, review the guidance in AUD-101 Overall Audit Program. This workpaper is your road map through a Knowledge-Based Audit methodology. Start your audit with AUD-100 Tailoring Question Workpaper and AUD-101 Overall Audit Program.

- **Risks** can be captured via the Risk Summary task pane from any Knowledge Coach workpaper by the current editor of KBA-502 Summary of Risk Assessments. This allows you to continuously assess risks during the engagement. Several workpapers prompt you to consider the presence of risks, but the Risk Summary task pane must be used to document those risks. All documented risks flow to the Risk Summary. To ensure risks show in findings tables, select the *workpaper identified in* field of the Risk pane.
- **Information flow** helps reduce the time spent duplicating information across forms. In addition, the flow of consistent information ensures that information and updates to information are not missed between workpapers. Drill-down functionality helps the user navigate quickly to the source of the information, aiding in the review of the audit file.
- **Diagnostics** help track unresolved issues like unanswered questions, incomplete risks, program steps not linked to risks or relevant assertions, missing workpaper, and more.
- **Links to Accounting Research Manager (ARM)**, if you subscribe to an ARM library that includes audit content, link directly to source material from Resources within Knowledge Coach workpapers. These links have been updated to reference the accounting standards under the FASB Accounting Standards Codifications and the auditing standards issued by the AICPA. Also, if you subscribe to the Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities Guide on ARM, you can take advantage of links to the audit guide material from within the Knowledge Coach documents.
- **Interpretive Guidance** is integrated in each Knowledge Coach template through the Tips view of each new task pane. Informational features include Practice Points, Examples, Optional Workpapers, and Resources to help auditors work more effectively and efficiently. You can also navigate from Resources within a document or the tip pane directly to CCH's Accounting Research Manager and industry audit guides by simply clicking on the reference.

Download Description	2020 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities
Version	Engagement and Knowledge Coach v2018 with CCH ProSystem fx Engagement v2018.2.4 Update or later OR Engagement and Knowledge Coach v2019 or later 2019 Financial Statement Base
Release Date	May 2020
File Size	18MB
Approx. Download Time	42 minutes at 56 kbps
License	Full Version
Platforms	Microsoft® Windows® 8.1, 10
Office	Microsoft® Office 2013 or higher required